- There is there is an increase in global energy costs which makes it more expensive to run factories and employ manufacturing workers.
- Or There is a tax cut to businesses on proprietorship income and corporate revenue (i.e a decrease in taxes on income earned by businesses).
- An increase in stock market values results in an increase of wealth for consumers, leading to an increase in demand for final goods and services.
- A decrease in immigration leads to both fewer workers entering the labor force and a decrease in demand for final goods and services.
- O More two-parent families decide to have only one member of the household participate in the labor force, rather than both parents.

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